

## APPENDIX A

### Oligarchic Connections of Officers of the AEH and HMCS, 1880-1900

Name	Ecclesiastical	Governmental	Business
Albert Francis Judd (1838-1900)	President, Hawaiian Board, AEH Vice-President, HMCS President, co-founder, YMCA	Chief Justice Supreme Court, PG Chief Justice Supreme Court, Republic	
Henry Waterhouse (1845-1904)	Vice-President, Hawaiian Board, AEH Vice-President, HMCS Major donor to AEH	Member, Committee of 13, (1893 coup) Advisory Council PG Advisory Council Republic of Hawai'i Board of Health PG Senator, Republic of Hawai'i	Founder, Waterhouse Trust Co. Co-founder, Hawaiian Pacific Cable Co.
Joseph Ballard Atherton (1837-1903)	Officer, Hawaiian Board, AEH Co-founder, YMCA Major donor to AEH	Member, Committee of 13, (1893 coup) Officer, Labor Commission, Republic Officer, Trade Commission, Republic	Founder, <i>Hawaiian Star</i> newspaper President, Castle and Cooke Co. Co-founder, Bank of Hawai'i Officer, Hawaii Sugar Planter's Assoc.
William Richards Castle (1849-1935)	President, HMCS Major donor to AEH	Member, Committee of 13, (1893 coup) Annexation Commissioner to US Hawaiian Minister to US, Washington DC President Board of Education Commissioner of Public Lands	Founder, Honolulu Rapid Transit Co. President, Honolulu Gas Co. Co-founder, Ewa Sugar Plantation Officer, Castle and Cooke
Peter Cushman Jones (1837-1922)	President, Hawaiian Board, AEH Co-founder, YMCA Major donor to AEH	Executive Council, PG Minister of Finance, PG Commissioner of Crown Lands, PG	President, C. Brewer and Co. Co-founder, Bank of Hawai'i Founder, Hawn Safe Deposit and Inv. Co. Officer, Hawaii Sugar Planter's Assoc.
Sanford Ballard Dole (1844-1926)	President, HMCS Co-founder, YMCA	President, PG President, Republic of Hawai'i	
William W. Hall ( )	Co-founder, YMCA Officer, Central Union Church	Board of Education, PG Board of Education, Republic of Hawai'i	President, E. O. Hall and Sons President, Hawaiian Electric Co. Officer, Hawaiian Pacific Cable Company
William Owen Smith (1848-1929)	President, HMCS Member, Hawaiian Board, AEH	Member, Committee of 13, (1893 coup) Executive Council, PG Attorney General, PG Attorney General, Republic President, Board of Health, Republic	President, Bishop Trust Co. Trustee, Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum Trustee, Alexander and Baldwin Trustee, Inter-Island Steam Navigation

\* This table is by no means comprehensive, but rather is meant to highlight some of the most crucial church/state/business connections among the white Christian leadership in Hawai'i during the period examined in this dissertation.